

(ciep banj 3) Lumjbaenz, hawciengz dijhi lij mbouj caezcienz, hawciengz fatmaj lij mbouj gaeuq ndei, gij gvanhaeh cwngfuj caeuq hawciengz lij caengz leixswnh liux, gij bonjsaeh cauhoq coengh mbouj ndaej yiengh hwnghfat caetliengh sang, canjnieb dijhi cingjdaej hung cix mbouj ak、caez cix mbouj cing, gij gisuz cei q youqgaenj deng guekrog gaemhanh cungj cingzgvang neix lij caengz ndaej daj goekgaen bae gajjbienq, aen giekdae j nungzyez lij caengz onjmaenh, ranghdieg singz mbanj hwnghfat caeuq souhaeuj faenboiq lij cengca haemq hung, youq baujchang beksingq gwndaenj、baujhoh swnghdai vanzging fuengmienh lij miz giz mbouj gaeuq ndei, daengjdaengj. Gyonj hwnjdaeuj gangj, doengh gij vwndiz neix fanjyingj ok gij cujyau mauzdun ndawbiengz miz le bienqvaq, dwg gij vwndiz mwh hwnghfat mizok, bietdingh aeu caiq cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz, daj dijci gihci bae doinyoengx gajjgez.

Daihseiq, neix dwg wngqdoi q saeh yiemj saeh nyex、doinyoengx aen saehnieb Dangj caeuq guekgya byaij onj bae gyae gaenj aeu baenzneix guh. Doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek dwg hangh saehnieb moq ndeu, gwnz roen baenaj bietyienz yaek roeb daengz gak cungj mauzdun caeuq saeh yiemj saeh nyex. Daegbied dwg dangqnaj aen hingzseiq boekbienq sei qgyai q bak bi caengz miz gvaq neix gyavai q yienjbienq, mbanj dieg doxhoenx caeuq doenghluenh lailai, gij vwndiz nangq daengx sei qgyai q de engqgya haenqrem, gij yienghsaeh naenxhaed daj baihrog daeuj de yied daeuj yied haenq, guek raeuz hwnghfat haeuj daengz mboengq canloz seizgei caeuq saeh yiemj saeh nyex caemhyouq、gij yinh su nanz dingh nanz liuh haenx demlai, gak cungj saehgienh “hanqmbwn ndaem”、 “vaiz mong” seiz lawz cungj gojnaengz mizok. Yaek wngqdoi q ndei gij saeh yiemj saeh nyex neix, youq gij doxdax gwnz sei qgyai q ngoenz beij ngoenz haenq de ndaej gaem canloz youq ndaw fwngz raeuz, iugouz raeuz caiq cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz, yungh roix cidu caezcienz bae fuengzre vaqgej saeh yiemj、wngqdoi q ndei saeh nyex, youq ndaw veizgih ganq ok seizgei moq、youq ndaw hingzseiq boekbienq hai aenbuenz moq.

Ngeih、Aen Gocwngz Dajgauj Gietdinghgauj Dwg Yienghlawz

2023 nienz 11 nyied, Cunghyangh Cwngeigiz gietdingh, laebbaenz aen cuj dajgauj gij vwnzgen Baez Sam Cungh Cienzhohi h Gai q Ngeihcib aen Dangj, youz gou dang cujchangj, Vangz Huningz、Cai Giz、Dingh Sezsiengz dungzci dang fucujchangj, youz Cunghyangh Cwngeigiz Cangzveijvei lingjdauj, bae rapdawz gai q hong dajgauj vwnzgen. 12 nyied 8 hauh, aen cuj dajgauj vwnzgen ciuhai baez hoih daengxcungq daih’ it, cingqsik hainduj guh gai q hong dajgauj vwnzgen. 7 ndwen lai neix, aen cuj dajgauj vwnzgen haeujlaeg diucaz yenzgiu, dauq–cawq cam’ aeu yigen, bae guh cienda ez lwnhcingq, fanjfuk yaenglwnh coi hgaij.

Youq aen gocwngz dajgauj gietdinghgauj, dou cungdenj dawzndei geij diemj lajneix: It dwg cungjgez caeuq yunghndei gij gingniemh dijbauj gajjgwz hailangh doxdaeuj daegbied dwg cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz seizdaih moq, doekdingh gij yenzcwz ciuqei, dawzdingh aen cwngei fuengyiengq cingqdeng. Ngeih dwg gaenjdaet hopheux doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek、doeksaed gij canloz baijbouh Ngeihcib Daih aen Dangj daeuj maeuzveh baenzlawz caiq cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz, dingjmaenh aeu vwndiz daz guh. Sam dwg gaemdawz cungdenj, doedok gajjgwz dijci gihci, doedok yiengh gajjgwz hungnaek gvanhaeh daengz canloz、daengxbuenz, doedok gij cozyung bengrag oklaeng

gajjgwz ginghci dijci, doedok gij cozyung baengh gajjgwz bae yinxlingx haenx. Sei q dwg dingjmaenh cuengq yinzminz youq vih daih’ it, daj gij leih’ ik daengxcungq、leih’ ik gaenbonj、leih’ ik gyaeraez yinzminz bae maeuzveh caeuq doicaenh gajjgwz. Haj dwg gyaak hidungj gyonjcomz, gyarengz baenz cingjdae j bae maeuzveh、baenz hidungj bae baijbouh gajjgwz, hawj gak fuengmienh gajjgwz dox boiqhab caiqlix doxcoengh ndei vai q.

Dajgauj gij vwnzgen baez cienzhohi neix, daj goek daengz byai cungj hwngeienz minzcuj、comz yigen ndei. 2023 nienz 11 nyied 27 hauh, Dangjcunghyangh fatok dunghcih, cimdai q gij lwnhdae z Baez Sam Cungh Cienzhohi h Gai q Ngeihcib aen Dangj bae cam’ aeu yigen gak dieg gak bouhmonz gak fuengmienh caeuq mbanj ganbu ginzcung. Daihgya doengzcaez nyinhnaeuz, Dangj–cunghyangh gietdingh Baez Sam Cungh Cienzhohi h Gai q Ngeihcib aen Dangj cungdenj yenzgiu aen vwndiz caiq cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz、doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek, yienh’ ok le aen gietsim geng’ ak caeuq gij sawjmingh dangrap haenqrem guh gajjgwz daengzdae j bae, caiq baez naeuz hawj vunz lajmbwn rox, youq seizdaih moq gwnz roen moq raeuz yaek yaengx mbaw geiz lawz、byaij diuz roen lawz, doi q aeu gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek bae cienzmienh doicaenh hwnqguh aen guekak、doinyoengx aen saehnieb minzcuz fukhwnghungmbwk miz gij ei qngeih hungnaek youh gyaeraez de. Gak dieg gak bouhmonz gak fuengmienh doi q vwnzgen dingh gijmaz cawjdae z、baenzlawz nda gvaengxgyaq、yungh gij cosih youqgaenj lawz daengj daezok haujlai genyi dijbauj, vih dajgauj gietdinghgauj daezhawj le gij camgauj youqgaenj.

2024 nienz 5 nyied 7 hauh, gietdinghgauj fat hawj mbanjgdi vunz ndaw Dangj bae cam’ aeu yigen, cam’ aeu gij yigen gyoengq dungzci ge q ndaw Dangj, cienmonz dingqaeu gij yigen doengh boudaeuz gak minzcuj dangjbai cunghyangh、Daengx Guek Gunghsanghlenz caeuq doengh boux dai byauj gyoengqvunz mizmingz mbouj haeuj dangjbai, dingqaeu gij yigen mizgven giyez caeuq lauxhangz lauxhag. Daj gij yigen ndaej dauq de daeuj yawj, daihgya doengzcaez nyinhnaeuz, gietdinghgauj gaenjdaet hopheux aen cawjdae z doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek bae maeuzdingh gij canloz cosih caiq cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz, dawzdingh aen cwngei fuengyiengq cingqdeng, roengzrengz gaemndaet gij vwndiz hungnaek oklaeng dijci gihci mwh doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek aeu buqgej haenx bae maeuzveh gajjgwz, cawjdae z sienmingz, cungdenj doedok, cosih saedcaih、hengz ndaej, dwg gij cungjdungyenz、gij cungjbaijbouh youq seizdaih moq gwnz roen moq doinyoengx cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz guh haeuj gvangq haeuj laeg, lailai yienh’ ok le aen Dangj gagrox bae laebndei caeuq hwnghfat aen cidu sevei cujyi miz gij daegsaek Cungguek、gyavai q guh aen dijhi cei hleix caeuq gij naengzlig cei hleix guekgya hab yienhdaih, itdingh yaek ndaej daezhawj rengznoengx hungloet bae coengh gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek caeuq daj gwnz cidu bae baujchang de. Doengzseiz, gak fuengmienh daezok le 1911 diuz gij yigen caeuq genyi coi hgaij. Aen cuj dajgauj vwnzgen nyinhcaen yenzgiu doengh gij yigen caeuq genyi neix, ndaej souaeu couh caenhliengh souaeu, gai j le 221 giz.

Youq aen gocwngz dajgauj vwnzgen, Cungh–yangh Cwngeigiz Cangzveijvei hai hoih 3 baez、Cunghyangh Cwngeigiz hai hoih 2 baez bae saemj–lwnh、coi hgaij, raiz baenz le faenh gietdinghgauj daezcingj baez cienzhohi neix saemjlwnh haenx.

Sam、Aen Gvaengxgyaq Guhgiek Caeuq Gij Neiyungz Youqgaenj Giet–

dinghgauj Dwg Gijmaz

Gietdinghgauj cawzok vahyinx caeuq vahsat, miz 15 aen bouhfaenh, faen baenz sam aen neiyungz hung. Aen bouhfaenh nduj dwg aen neiyungz hung daih’ it, dwg gyoeblnh, cujyau lwnhgangj cai q cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz、doihaeuj gij yendaiva yiengh Cungguek miz maz ei qngeih hungnaek caeuq miz maz cungjdae j iugouz. Daihngeih daengz daih cibsei q bouhfaenh dwg aen neiyungz hung daihngeih, dwg faenlwnh, cujyau daj ginghci、cwngei、vwnzva、sevei、swnghdai vwnzmingz、guekgya ancienz、gozfangz caeuq bingdoi h doengh fuengmienh neix bae baijbouh gajjgwz. Daih cibhaj bouhfaenh dwg aen neiyungz hung daihsam, cujyau gangj gyaak aen Dangj lingjdauj gajjgwz、gyalae gajjgwz gij cidu gensez aen Dangj、guh gai q hong dangjfungh lenzcwngh caeuq fanj nduknaeuh doucwngh. Neiyungz diuzmoeg daengx bien baiz gonqlaeng, lied baenz 60 diuz.

Gietdinghgauj dawzdingh aen moegbiu daengz 2035 nienz daihdae j guhdaengz yiengh yendaiva sevei cujyi, lai cuengq rengz bae baijbouh gij gajjgwz cosih hungnaek haj bi laeng neix, youq mwh anbaiz neiyungz miz geij aen daegdiemj lajneix.

Daih’ it, yawjnaek doenggyaq gajjgwz ginghci dijci daeuj ragdoengh. Gyalae gajjgwz ginghci dijci vanzlij dwg cai q cienzmienh gyalae gajjgwz giz aeu dawznaek guh de, cujyau yinvu dwg laebndei gij dijci gihci iklaih doinyoengx yiengh hwnghfat caetiengh sang, ganq ok gij rengznoengx moq gizak moq bae doinyoengx hwnghfat, dingjmaenh caeuq hengzndei “song aen mbouj doenghnga uz saekdi”, cau hguh aen hawciengz hung daengx guek doengzcaemh, laebcae z gij cidu giekdae j hawciengz ginghci.

Gietdinghgauj hopheux cawqleix ndei doi q gvanhaeh cwngfuj caeuq hawciengz aen vwndiz cei q youqgaenj neix, engqgya dawznaek cau hlaeb aen dijci yiengh hawciengz ginghci sevei cujyi sui jbingz sang, doi q gajjgwz ginghci dijci aen lingjiyiz cungjdenj caeuq giz hothoh youqgaenj de guh’ ok baijbouh. Daj dem’ ak gij goengnaengz cei q youqgaenj giyez guekmiz、hawj gij rengz doxdax cei q youqgaenj de engq ak bae naemj, daezok gyarengz hawj gak aen bouhmonz guenjieix mizgven ciuq canloz caez guh, coi hawj ginghci guekmiz gaijndei baijbouh caeuq diuzndei gapgyaq, nyoengx hawj swhbwnj guekmiz caeuq giyez guekmiz guh ak guh ndei guh hung; daj doinyoengx yiengh ginghci mbouj dwg gunghyoujci hwnghfat bae naemj, daezok cei qdingh aen fap coicaenh minzyingz ginghci, gyarengz doenggyaq dawzfap caepfap baujhoh canjgienz, fuengzre caeuq niujcingq gij yienghsaeh aeu soujduenh hingzcwngh, hingzsaeh bae capfwngz ginghci cengnauh. Daezok gyarengz ap guh saemjcaz goengbingz doxdax, cingleix caeuq feiqcawz gak cungj gvidingh caeuq guhfap gazngaih daengx guek gyoeb guenj hawciengz caeuq goengbingz doxdax, laebndei gij cidu caeuq gveihcwz aen hawciengz yausu, daengjdaengj. Doengh gij guhfap neix yaek hawj daengx biengz gagrox haenq guh youh mai j cauhoq.

Gietdinghgauj doi q laebcae z gij dijci gihci doinyoengx ginghci caetliengh sang bae hwnghfat、coihawj yiengh swnghcanjliz akmoq fazcanj guh’ ok baijbouh. Hopheux hwnghfat gij swnghcanjliz aeu gisuz ak、yauqnaengz lai、caetliengh ndei guh mai haenx, daezok lai laeb cidu hawj aen lingjiyiz moq diuz roen doxdax moq, laebhwnj gij gihci gyalai douz cien z guh yiengh canjnieb daengzcog, ciuq gij biucinj guekgya bae daezswng dazyinx yiengh canjnieb ciuh cien z ciuh haenx gaijndei swnggaep, coicaenh gak loih gaiqyiengh akmaenh swnghcanj comz haeuj yiengh swnghcanjliz akmoq.

(cienj banj 5)